

# **A Treasury of Shaker Ephemera Rediscovered at the Western Reserve Historical Society**

***By Christian Goodwillie***

For the past three years Randy Ericson, David Newell, Cassandra Nawrocki and I have been conducting intensive research toward the compilation of a new bibliography of printed works by and about the Shakers. Using Mary Richmond's outstanding *Shaker Literature* as our starting point, our aim is to correct the content published in Richmond, as well as supplement it with thousands of items discovered or made accessible since her pioneering work in the 1970s. Our bibliographic team has visited sixteen institutions, accessed many on-line databases, and mined bookseller's catalogs to find items not listed in Richmond.

In preparation for our fifth visit to the Western Reserve Historical Society in Cleveland, Ohio (home to the largest collection of Shaker imprints and manuscripts in the world) I prepared a list for them of over 120 broadsides and handbills cataloged by Richmond at WRHS but not represented in their catalog. Efforts to locate these items at the time of our first four visits had not been successful. This was particularly troubling for the bibliography project, as many of these items were unique, or one of only two extant copies, and Richmond had cataloged the WRHS copy. Using the list I prepared based on Richmond, WRHS reference supervisor Ann K. Sindelar and library/archives collections manager Paul Heyde redoubled their efforts to locate this material. After a couple of weeks of searching they e-mailed me to report their success. Astonishingly, they were excited to report that not only had they found the uncataloged items Richmond had seen, but they had also found an additional three boxes of Shaker broadsides and ephemera. Randy and I were thrilled, and very eager to visit WRHS in late April 2012.

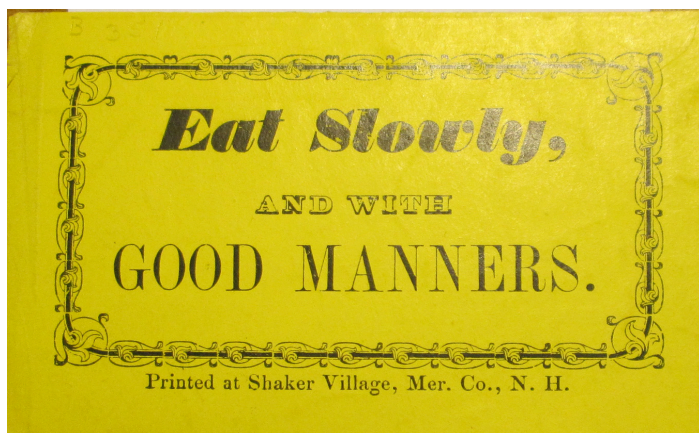
As we dug into the boxes of materials, each new folder yielded items that we had never seen, or had only read about in Richmond. The broadside/handbill-type items cataloged by Richmond had for the most part been left out of the microfiche of the WRHS Shaker imprints collection. So, for these unique items, seeing them "in the flesh" is the only way anyone can see them! The excitement intensified as we found literally hundreds

of examples of Shaker ephemera that we had never suspected existed. Our bibliographic project does not encompass ephemera, and we have struggled to define the boundaries between ephemera and imprints worthy of cataloging for the project. Despite our efforts to arrive at a consistent policy, it is quite likely that the end result will show inconsistencies, but, it is hoped, happy ones, as we have erred on the side of inclusion for items of interest to researchers and Shaker bibliophiles.

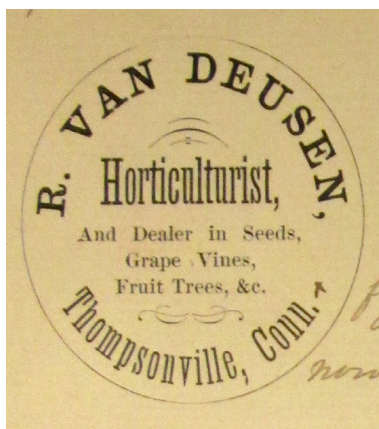
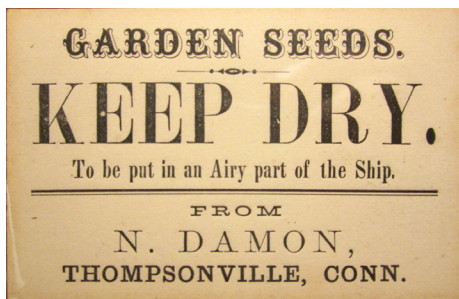
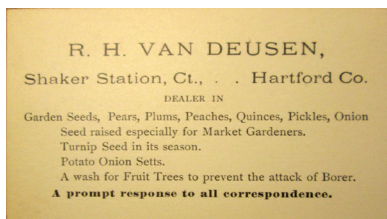
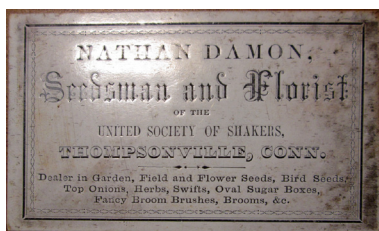
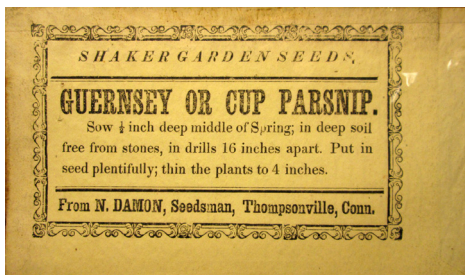
We were kindly given permission to publish the following collection of photographs of rare (and in some cases probably unknown) Shaker ephemera from the uncataloged collection of the WRHS. This is only a sampling of some of the best items we found. The images were made quickly—just point and shoot with a digital camera, no special lighting, no copystand, no measurements recorded for those we classed as clearly ephemera. Some are keystoneed; the colors, while largely accurate, may not be completely true given the available light in a very dim room; and the relative sizes of the items are not necessarily reflected in these photographs. Nonetheless, we wanted to present these to the Shaker research community, and we hope you will find them as exciting as Randy and I did. Most of all, we wish to thank Ann K. Sindelar and Paul Heyde for their outstanding work in locating these items and making them available once again for those of us who love them.

**All images published courtesy of the Western Reserve Historical Society**

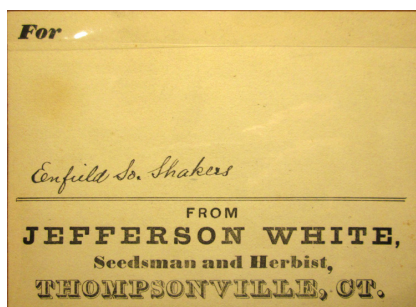
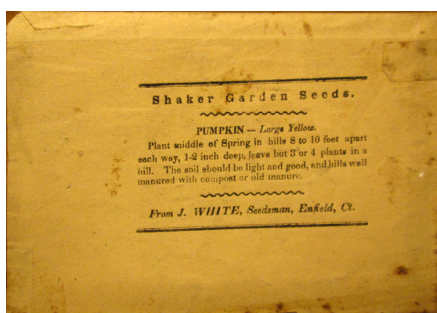
### **Canterbury, New Hampshire**



## Enfield, Connecticut

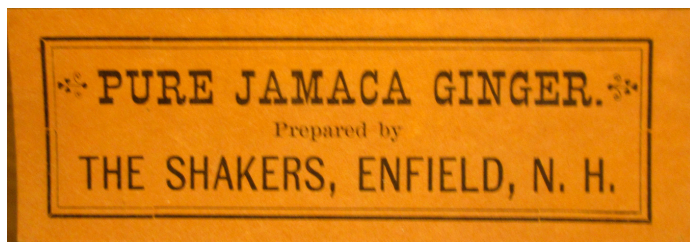
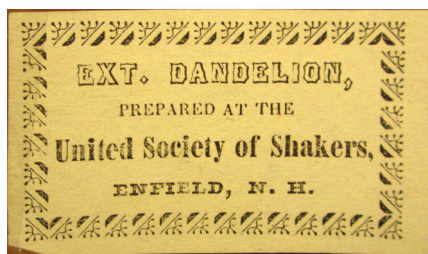
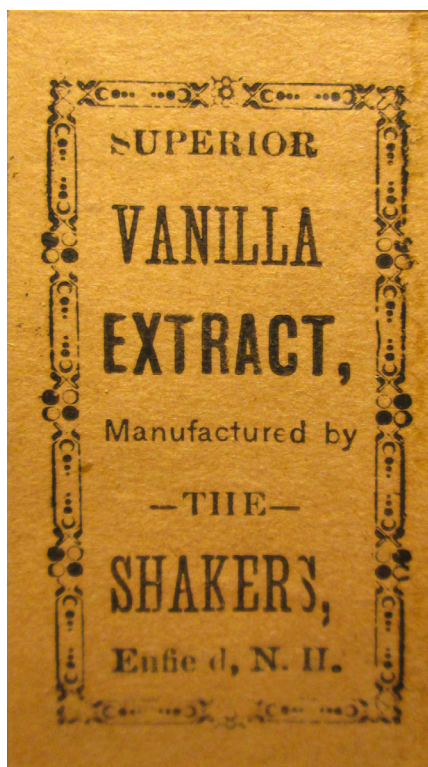


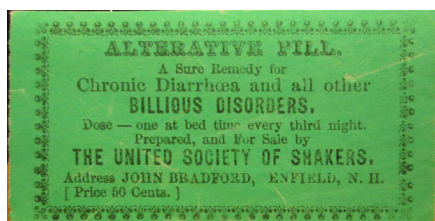






**Enfield, New Hampshire**







8309 **SHAKER**  
**FAMILY COUGH SYRUP,**

Prepared in the United Society of Shakers,  
**ENFIELD, N. H.**

This Syrup having been used with success in the United Society of Shakers for a considerable time, and having obtained a high local reputation, is now offered to the public for the cure of

*Coughs resulting from colds, Catarrh, Bronchitis, Croup. All forms of Consumption, especially when it is preceded or complicated with spitting of blood, Scrofula, disease of the Liver, Gouty and Rheumatic pains of the chest and joints, and the different forms of Neuralgia and Nervousness, with loss of flesh and debility, will be cured in a short time, if taken while the disease is in a curable state.*

*It is wholly composed of native vegetables, and such as are approved by the regular profession generally. A trial and candid judgement alone is asked for it.*

**DIRECTIONS.**

An adult may take a table spoonfull three or four times a day; and a like proportion for children according to age and constitution. It may be taken in water or clear, as most agreeable.

The bowels must be kept open by diet or a mild laxative, such as the  
Alterative Syrup.

**Price 50 Cents.**



**CANKER CURE**  
A PURELY  
Vegetable Compound.

PREPARED AND USED BY THE  
**United Society of Shakers,**  
Enfield, N. H.

This Compound has been found to be a SURE CURE for Canker in the Mouth. It will also cure Sore Lips by wetting them several times in a day; may be swallowed with PERFECT SAFETY and greatly benefit the Lungs when inflamed.

As a Gargle for the Tongue and Throat it has proved very efficacious; even chronic cases of Bronchitis have been cured after many remedies have failed.

Address  
**ORVILLE DYER.**

CRAB APPLE  
**PRESERVE**  
Manufactured by  
**THE SHAKERS**  
ENFIELD, N. H.

**ROSE  
WATER**  
PREPARED IN THE  
**United Society of Shakers,**  
NORTH ENFIELD,  
N. H.

*Rosetta Cummings*  
... AND ...  
*Harrietta Spooner*  
ENFIELD, N. H.

Sweaters, Fine Shaker Cloaks, Pickles, Boiled Cider Apple Sauce and  
A Variety of Novelties and Holiday Goods  
MANUFACTURED AND SOLD BY THE SHAKERS

—♦ THE SOCIETY OF SHAKERS ♦—  
CAROLINE WHITCHER, Trustee.

◁ MANUFACTURERS OF SWEATERS, ▷  
Gents' All-Wool Half Hose, Fluid Extract Jamaica Ginger,  
Canker Cure, Catarrh Snuff, Maple Syrup and Boiled Cider Apple Sauce.

—♦♦♦—  
*Enfield, N. H. Aug. 26<sup>th</sup> 1894*

## Hancock, Massachusetts

### SHAKER CLOAKS.

---

For the information of parties wishing to furnish the material for their cloaks made by us, we will state that the requirements are four yards of cloth, fifty-six inches wide, and thirty inches of silk for hood lining. A perfect fitting garment cannot be made from narrow goods.

Measurements required are:—length from back of dress collar to desired length, neck, measure over dress collar, bust, measure over arms.

Ladies of medium height require eleven yards of silk of ordinary width for lining.

Prices for making cloaks, material supplied, are from \$6.00 to \$8.00 without lining, and from \$12.00 to \$15.00 with, according to lining.

SOPHIA HELFRICH,

West Pittsfield, Mass.

## Harvard, Massachusetts





B326

**SHAKERS**  
**HERBS,**  
**SAGE, SAVORY,**  
**MARJORAM, THYME,**  
**CAYENNE & C.**  
PUT UP BY W.H. SPARROW, S.O. GROTON, MASS.

JAMES O'FLYNN PRINTER & ENGRAVER 175 BROADWAY N. Y.

❖ E. MYRICK, ❖  
— DEALER IN —  
LUMBER, HERBS, BROOMS, ETC.  
AYER, MASS.

— ❖ —

"Be bold for truth, tho' all the world despise;  
Be firm for right, tho' all the world oppose;  
Be free in love, tho' all men are thy foes,  
And God will bless the sacrifice."

*Harvard So.  
Shakers*



Preserved Orange Peel.

PRICE, 10 CENTS.

Fancy Baskets,  
Needle Books,  
Pin Cushions,

Manufactured by

Harvard Shakers.

ADDRESS,

M. M. BULLARD.

AYER, MASS.

*Sister to Edward H. Bullard*

**FEVERFEW.**

*Pyrethrum Parthenium.*

United Society, South

**MUGWORT.**

*Artemisia Vulgaris.*

United Society, South Groton, Mass.

Compound Concentrated Syrup  
OF  
**SARSAPARILLA.**

This valuable medicine, taken in doses of a quarter to half a wine glass full four or five times a day, will cure Chronic Inflammation of the Liver, Syphilis, Salt Rheum, and other Cutaneous diseases, and will fulfil every indication that the boasted panaceas and catholicons can perform; is free from the mercurial poisons such nostrums contain; and is more safe and efficient for cleansing and purifying the blood.

**Price, \$ per bottle.**

Prepared in the United Society, Harvard, Mass., and sold by

**S. T. ATHERTON,**

Post Office Address, Groton Junction, Mass.

Also, various other kinds of

**GENUINE BOTANICAL MEDICINES,**

The formulæ of which are known and approved by the Medical Faculty of our country.

**Mount Lebanon, New York**

**ROBERT VALENTINE,**  
Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in  
Genuine  
**Shaker Brooms**  
**No. 5**  
MOUNT LEBANON,  
Columbia County, N. Y.

**SHAKER'S  
DRIED, GREEN SWEET CORN.**  
**DIRECTIONS FOR USE.**  
Soak in warm water six to eight hours:  
Bring to boiling point in the same water, cooking slowly ten minutes.  
Season with salt, cream and butter to suit the taste. One teacupful of the Evaporated Corn, will make three teacupfuls when ready for the table.  
ADDRESS  
**ROBERT VALENTINE,**  
Mount Lebanon, Columbia County, N. Y.



NORTH FAMILY SHAKERS  
MOUNT LEBANON  
Columbia County, - New York

CHOICE FALL AND WINTER APPLES

THE CELEBRATED CARMEN No. 3 AND  
NEW QUEEN POTATOES  
ALSO OTHER FARM PRODUCTS

E. Fowler.

Lebanon Springs,  
N. Y.

**For Sale Here.**

**THE PHTHISIS ERADICATOR,**  
CONSISTING OF THE  
***Phthisis Eradicating Syrup,***  
AND THE  
**VEGETABLE  
PULMONARY PILLS.**  
A NEW SAFE, AND  
VALUABLE REMEDY  
FOR THE RELIEF AND CURE OF  
**CONSUMPTION,**  
**Chronic Cough,**  
**Catarrh, Asthma,**  
AND ALL THE VARIOUS  
**PULMONARY AFFECTIONS.**

PREPARED IN THE  
**UNITED SOCIETY OF SHAKERS**  
NEW LEBANON, N. Y.



*This Balm is at once a Painkiller, and Counter-irritant, and Disinfectant. For Healing the Feet—put 5 or 6 drops in as much water and rub on with a soft rag three or four times a day. For the Sore Mouth—put 5 or 6 drops on a soft brush and sweep the mouth, and hold in a few minutes.*

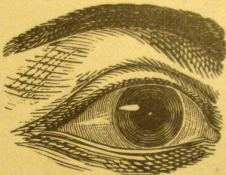
**SHAKER PREPARATION**  
**THE GENIUS OF BEAUTY**  
**TOILET PRIZE**  
**SUFFERERS PANACEA**  
**OR**  
**IMPERIAL ROSE BALM**  
**CURE FOR**  
**DISEASES OF THE SKIN**  
**Sore Mouth, &c.**  
**A BEAUTIFUL PERFUME**  
**Prepared by the**  
**SHAKERS**  
**NEW LEBANON COLUMBIA CO. N.Y.**  
**AGT. THO. F. ESTES**  
**PRICE 25 CENTS**

*This article will Cure Ulcers, Sore Mouth, Spongy and Sore Gums, Canker, Pimples, Tetter, Ringworms, Salt Rheum, Chapped Hands, Itch, &c. It is a good Perfume. An excellent Toilet Soap for Shaving, Washing or Bathing. It will keep the skin soft and free from injurious traps. Absorbent and Cooling, and useful on a brush.*

B 303

# ROSE BALM,

For the



EYE.

Prepared by SHAKER SISTERS,

SHAKERS, N. Y.

**SHAKERS'**  
FRESH & GENUINE

**GARDEN SEEDS**

ARE THE BEST.  
IF YOU WANT A SPLENDID GARDEN BUY THEM.



PUT UP BY THE  
**SHAKER**  
**SEED CO.**  
D. M. MOUNT LEBANON, N. Y.



**SWEET FLAG CANDY.**

Patented Dec, 31, 1872  
B. OSBORN, Newark, N. J.  
Sole Manufacturer of  
Osborn's Patent Paper Boxes.

**Sweet Flag Candy**

*Prepared in Maple Sugar,*

**Center Store,**

**Mt. Lebanon,**

**Shaker Village, N.Y.**

ADDRESS,

**D. C. BRAINARD.**



## Pleasant Hill, Kentucky

**SAMPLE BOTTLE**  
**Aromatic Elixir of Malt.**  
 B 302 —FOR—  
**PHYSICIANS & DRUGGISTS.**  
 This elegant Elixir may be used in all cases where the Extract is indicated, and it will prove far superior.  
 For it is Carminative, Balsamic and Tonic—may be administered in all cases of Debility, Male or Female, the Loss of Flesh and Strength, Variable Appetite, Flatulences, Nerve Impairment, etc. etc.

---

**R.** Aromatic Elixir 7 parts.  
 Rectified Ext. Malt 8 parts.  
 Dose :— 1 to 2 Teaspoonful 3 or 4 times a day, in sweetened water or milk.  
 Manufactured  
 By the SHAKERS at  
 Mercer Co.] Pleasant Hill, Ky.  
 Address, - Dunlavy & Scott.

**APPLE JELLY,**  
*Preserved by the United Society of Shakers, at Pleasant Hill Ky.*  
 All orders for Garden Seeds, Brooms, or Sweet Meats, should be directed to  
 J. R. BRYANT,  
 Pleasant Hill, Mercer Co. Ky.

B 296  
**QUINCES,**  
 PRESERVED BY  
**THE UNITED SOCIETY OF SHAKERS,**  
**PLEASANT HILL, KY.**  
 Orders for Sweetmeats, Brooms, and thorough-bred Short Horn Cattle, should be directed to  
**DUNLAVY & SCOTT,**  
 SUCCESSORS TO J. R. BRYANT,  
 Pleasant Hill, Mercer County, Ky.

**RASPBERRIES.**  
 PRESERVED BY  
**The United Society of Shakers,**  
**PLEASANT HILL, KY.**  
 Orders for SWEETMEATS or BROOMS should be directed to  
**S. JACKSON,**  
 West Lot, Pleasant Hill, Mercer Co. Ky.

B 297  
**RASPBERRIES,**  
 PRESERVED BY  
**THE UNITED SOCIETY OF SHAKERS,**  
**PLEASANT HILL, KY.**  
 Orders for Sweetmeats, Brooms, and thorough-bred Short Horn Cattle, should be directed to  
**DUNLAVY & SCOTT,**  
 SUCCESSORS TO J. R. BRYANT,  
 Pleasant Hill, Mercer County, Ky.

## Sabbathday Lake, Maine

**CHANGAROO PICKLE.**

This new and invaluable Pickle is Physiologically composed of the  
**MOST WHOLESOME VEGETABLES,**  
 Strictly in regard to health as well as taste, and should be eaten with all kinds of  
**MEAT, OYSTERS, &c.**

And will do the least possible injury to the Human System.

Combined and Manufactured solely by the subscriber, and put up either in small or large quantities, ex-  
 pressly for Public Houses, or Private Families, for 75 cts.  
 per Gallon, and less in large quantities. All orders addressed to

**P. STEWART,**  
 West Gloucester, Cumberland County, Maine.

Dr. Parker, Boston, President.

**CURRANT WINE.**

PUT UP BY THE

**UNITED SOCIETY,**  
**WEST GLOUCESTER, ME.**

CHAS. VINING, AGENT.

**SHAKER VILLAGE,**  
 New Gloucester, Me.  
 OTIS SAWYER,  
 RANSOM GILMAN, } Agents.

MANUFACTURED  
 No.

**SHAKER VILLAGE,**  
 New Gloucester, Me.  
 OTIS SAWYER,  
 RANSOM GILMAN, } Agents.

MANUFACTURED  
 No.

**SHAKER VILLAGE,**  
 New Gloucester, Me.  
 OTIS SAWYER,  
 RANSOM GILMAN, } Agents.

**DIRECTIONS.**

A few pieces taken in the month, several times a day, and slowly  
 allowed to dissolve, will make the cough at once easy, and the ex-  
 pectoration free. For infants or young children, dissolve a few  
 pieces in a little warm water, and feed with a spoon.

**SHAKER'S COMPOUND  
 FIR-BALSAM CANDY.**

This Candy is high-  
 ly useful for Coughs,  
 Croup, Hoarseness, and  
 the various PULMO-  
 NARY affections.

No similar prepa-  
 ration of the kind has  
 ever been before the  
 public, on which no  
 such reliance may be  
 placed, as this. Fir-  
 balsam, from time  
 immemorial, has al-  
 ways been the old  
 man's "healing balm,"  
 and is greatly cele-  
 brated on the fact that No-  
 tre has planted so on-  
 ly a growth in all  
 those cold sections of  
 country where "Firm  
 Compound" are the  
 natural cause of ill-  
 health.

PREPARED AND SOLD BY THE  
**United Society of Shakers, West Gloucester, Me.**

None genuine unless with the  
 engraved signature on the wrap-  
 per of *C. Vining, Agt.*



## Shirley, Massachusetts

### Extract Jamaica Ginger.

PREPARED BY THE SHAKERS,  
SHIRLEY VILLAGE, MASS.

### COUGH SYRUP.

PREPARED BY THE SHAKERS,  
SHIRLEY VILLAGE, MASS.

### Wild Cherry Extract.

PREPARED BY THE SHAKERS,  
SHIRLEY VILLAGE, MASS.

### Aqua Peppermint.

PREPARED BY THE SHAKERS,  
SHIRLEY VILLAGE, MASS.

### Rheumatic Liniment.

PREPARED BY THE SHAKERS,  
SHIRLEY VILLAGE, MASS.



Address,  
JOHN WHITELEY,  
Ayer, Mass.

### FRENCH SUGAR BEET.

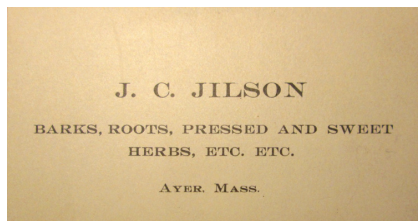
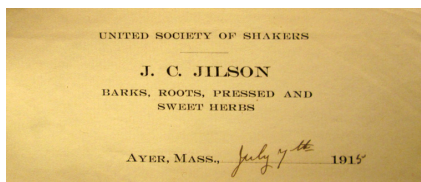
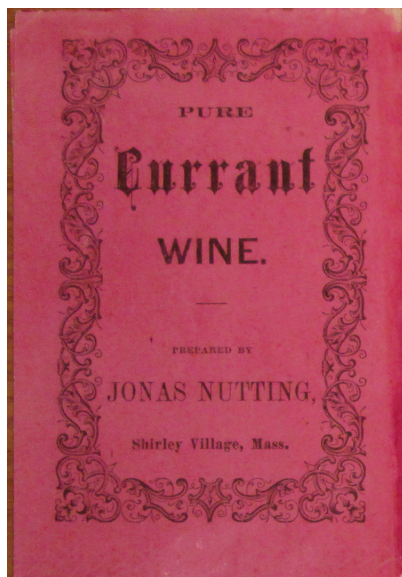
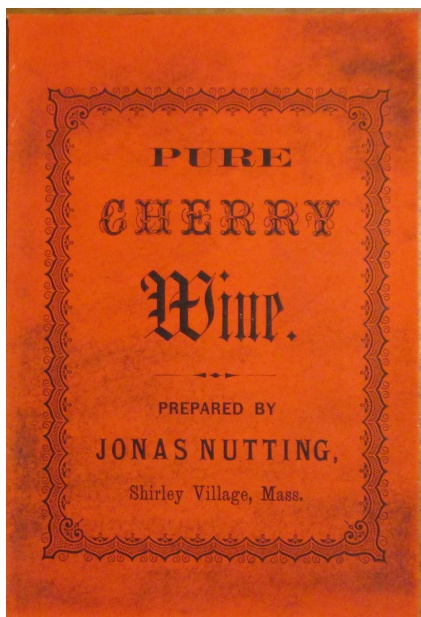
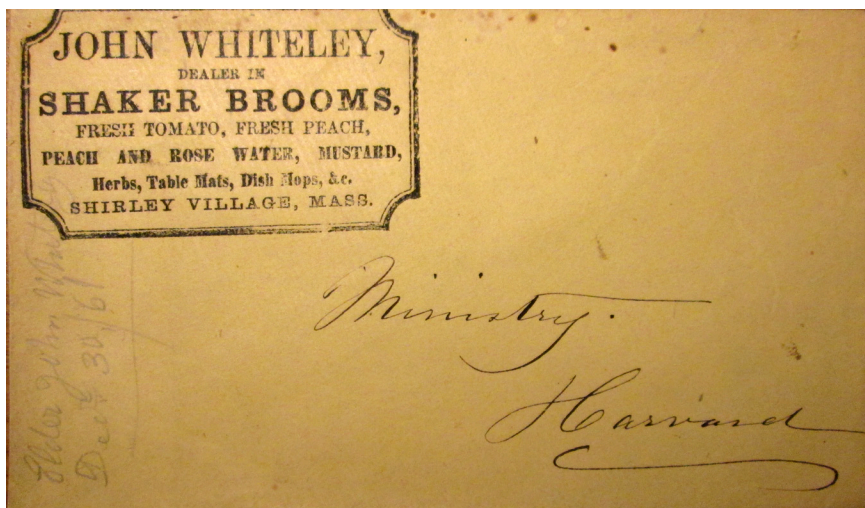
Sown from April to June.—This is a valuable root for the table when young, or for cattle when fully grown, and keeps well in the spring. Soak the seed 48 hours in warm water before planting.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,)  
SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### MUSK MELON

Planted from the last of April till the first of June, separate from other vines, to prevent mixture.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,)  
SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.





### WHITE PORTUGAL ONION.

Sown in April and May; also in August and September for early spring crops.

This is the mildest onion cultivated, but does not keep as well as the yellow. Press the earth well upon the seeds. The roots bottom best on fine old soil.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### LARGE RED ONION.

Sown in April and May, in rather low, rich ground: press the earth well upon the seeds.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### SALSAFY OR OYSTER PLANT.

Sown in April like the carrot. This when properly cooked is one of the finest vegetables. It resembles a small parsnip—should be parboiled and fried either in butter or without, or served in milk and water and served up as a sauce. It forms an agreeable garnish for boiled fowls and turkeys, and so strongly resembles the marine oyster as scarcely to be distinguished.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### SPINNAGE.

Sown in April in drills 12 or 14 inches apart, in a rich soil; stirring in frequently, and watering in dry seasons.

A succession of crops may be obtained by sowing the seed at different times in the season. Extremely excellent, and very salutary when boiled and used as greens.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### EARLY BLOOD TURNIP BEET.

Is earliest and of excellent quality for summer use, the tops being good for boiling as greens.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### GREEN CITRON MUSK MELON.

Planted in May, (or started in hotbeds earlier,) at a great distance from other sorts of Musk Melon and other vines, such as squashes, cucumbers, gourds, &c. or they will mix and spoil their flavor the first season.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### LONG ORANGE CARROT.

Sown in May, or as late as the middle of June, in light mellow soil; esteemed the most valuable of all roots for horses and cattle. See New American Gardener.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
9 cts.

### WINTER CABBAGE.

Sown the last of May or the first of June; a very fine variety.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### LONG GREEN TURKEY CUCUMBER.

Planted in April and May, and as late as the first and second week in July for pickling, an esteemed variety.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### SUMMER SAVORY.

Sown in April and May in drills 14 inches apart; a valuable ingredient in medicine, and used in the various modes of most cookery &c.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### EARLY DUTCH CABBAGE.

Sown from April to the first of June, in low rich soil.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### EARLY LETTUCE.

Sown as early as the season will admit, in a warm rich soil: is a cooling agreeable salad, also a useful ingredient in soups.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### EARLY SCARLET SHORT TOW RADISH.

Sown in light mellow soil every three weeks from April to Autumn for summer use.—The best sort cultivated.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### WHITE SPINED CUCUMBER.

Planted from the 10th to the 20th of May for table use; for pickles planted the first or second week in July. Much esteemed variety.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### LOW DUTCH CABBAGE.

Sown in May or as late as the middle of June, in fine rich soil: an excellent kind for large flat heads.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### SAFFRON.

Sown in April or May in drills three feet apart. The blossoms gathered and dried is a valuable ingredient in medicine.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### WHITE SOLID CELERY.

Sown from the 21st of March till the first week in May, in beds of light mellow earth. When from 6 to 12 inches high, is transplanted into trenches for blanching. This is done by drawing the fine earth round the plants as they grow till they arrive to maturity. The blanched leaves and stalks are used raw as a salad; also steamed and put in soups; is preserved during winter in sand, being kept from the frost.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### WHITE TURNIP RADISH.

Sown every ten days from April to Autumn for summer use.

This is an esteemed variety, and grows well on a thin soil, where the long rooted will not succeed.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

### FRENCH TURNIP.

Sown as late as the last of July or the first of August. Excellent for boiling the last of winter and spring.

*Raised and put up by the*  
UNITED SOCIETY, (CALLED SHAKERS,) SHIRLEY, MASS.  
6 cts.

## South Union, Kentucky

**PRESERVED FRUITS**  
FOR SALE AT  
**SOUTH UNION, KY.**

2 PEACHES,  
3 CHERRIES.  
3 STRAWBERRIES  
PLUMS.  
DAMSONS.  
2 PEARS.  
~~QUINCES.~~ *Out*  
/ PLUM JELLIES.  
/ GOOSEBERRY "

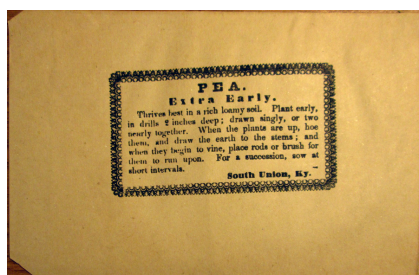
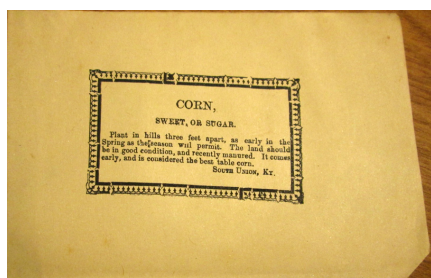
**U. E. JOHNS Pro.**

**ONION.**  
**WHITE SILVER SKIN.**  
Sow early in the Spring, in strong or well or not-1 land. Make the drills 18 in. apart, and 1 in. in depth. Thin them to 2 or 3 in. apart in the rows. In the last hoeings, draw the earth from the bulbs, which will give them space to grow.  
**South Union, Ky.**

**PEA.**  
**Extra Early.**  
Therese best in a rich loamy soil. Plant early, in drills 4 inches deep; drawn singly, or two nearly together. When the plants are up, hoe them, and draw the earth to the stems; and when they begin to vine, place rods or brush for them to run upon. For a succession, sow at short intervals.  
**South Union, Ky.**

**POLE BEAN--White Prolific.**  
**Grown by the Shakers.**  
Grows well upon either corn or poles. Is an excellent snap short, and also good to shell for winter use.  
Pole Beans are more tender and require rather more care than Bush Beans. They should be planted early in the season, and succeed best in a sandy loam, which should be liberally enriched with short manure in the hills, which are formed according to variety, from three to four feet apart; from five to six seeds are planted in each hill, about two inches deep.  
**SOUTH UNION, KY.**





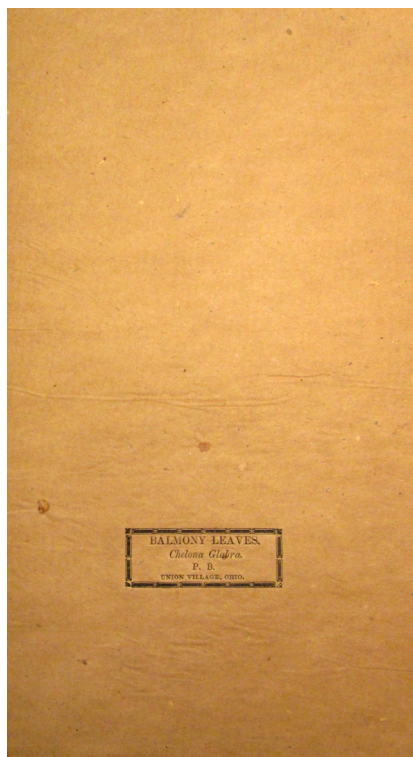
## Union Village, Ohio

**DR. SLINGERLANDS'**  
**SHAKER GRANULES**

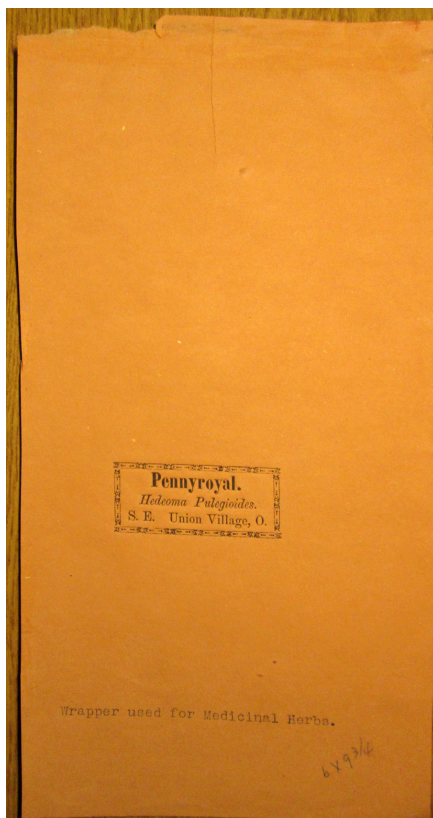
—CURES—

**Headache, Biliousness, Colic  
Cramps, Indigestion, and all  
forms of Dyspepsia.**

**DOSE:—2 to 4 at night, for Stomach  
and Liver Trouble. One at each meal  
for Dyspepsia.**



BALMONY LEAVES.  
*Chelona Glabra.*  
P. B.  
UNION VILLAGE, OHIO.



Pennyroyal.  
*Hedeoma Pulegioides.*  
S. E. Union Village, O.

Wrapper used for Medicinal Herbs.

4492/4

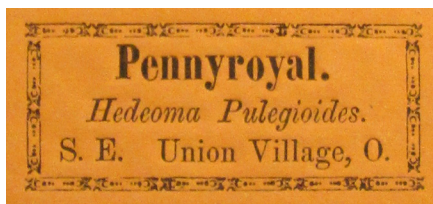


BALMONY LEAVES.

*Chelona Glabra.*

P. B.

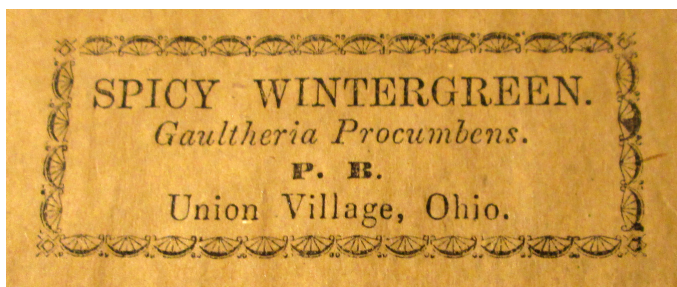
UNION VILLAGE, OHIO.



Pennyroyal.

*Hedeoma Pulegioides.*

S. E. Union Village, O.



SPICY WINTERGREEN.

*Gaultheria Procumbens.*

P. B.

Union Village, Ohio.



## Watervliet, New York

Tel. No. 604-F-12-West.

**HAMILTON DEGRAW**  
**HORTICULTURIST**

Watervliet, N. Y.  R. F. D. No. 1, Box 80

**GEO. B. PRICE**  
DEALER IN

**BROOMS, SWEET CORN,**  
"Celery-Chow" and "Chow-Chow,"  
SHAKERS' ALBANY, N. Y.

PACKED AT  
SHAKERS, ALBANY CO. N. Y.  
BY THE SHAKERS


**PRESERVED PLUMS**



SHAKERS, N. Y.

FOR INFORMATION PATENTED TRADE MARK ALBANY N. Y.

**FIRST QUALITY PLUMS.**  
PACKED AT  
SHAKERS,  
ALBANY CO. N. Y.  
**ISAAC ANSTATT, Agent.**

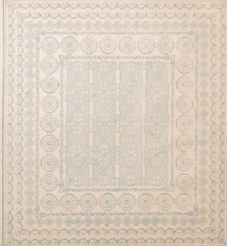


**FRESH**

**GAGE**

**PLUMS**

PHILLIP SMITH,  
Shakers, Albany Co. N. Y.



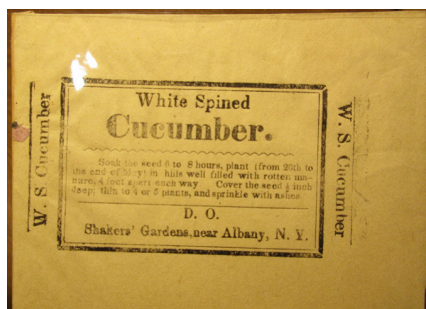
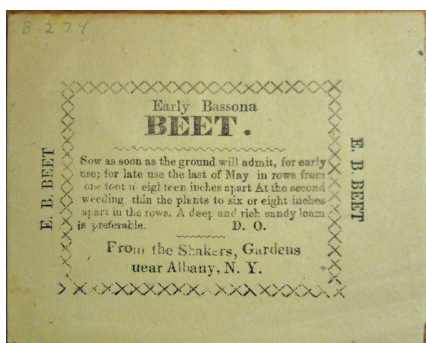


**TABLE BEETS**



**SOUTH FAMILY.**  
SHAKERS, ALBANY CO. N. Y.







**Yellow Turnip  
Radish.**

Sow { from the 1st to the 15th of July on warm dry soil, in rows 12 inches apart, and cover the seed half an inch deep. Thin to 8 inches. D. O.

SHAKERS' GARDENS near ALBANY. N. Y.

Y. T. RADISH

**D. A. Buckingham.**

Watervliet, 18

**D. A. Buckingham.**

Watervliet, 18

**COUGH SYRRUP.**

Useful, also, in hoarseness, loss of voice and asthmatic complaints.

Dose.—Half a gill, three times in twenty-four hours. While taking the Syrrup, if expectoration remains difficult, add to each dose from fifteen to twenty drops of saturated tincture of lobelia or bloodroot. In most cases the lobelia is best.

N. B. Keep the bowels open with alternative doses of the Vegetable Bilious Pills.

Prepared only by David Miller, Watervliet; and Garret K. Lawrence, New Lebanon.

Price, ONE DOLLAR, FIFTY CENTS the bottle.

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Watervliet, 18

**D. A. Buckingham.**

Watervliet, 18

COMPOUND CONCENTRATED SYRUP  
**SARSAPARILLA,**  
PREPARED IN THE  
**UNITED SOCIETY OF SHAKERS,**  
WATERVLIET, NEAR ALBANY, N. Y.

## Powder of Whiteroot.

### ASCLEPIAS TUBEROSA.

*Also called Pleurisy root, Wind root, and Cholic root, from its use in these disorders.*

This root is highly recommended by the first physicians in our country, as a safe and valuable remedy in pleurisy; and diseased lungs attended with cough and a dryness of the mucous membranes. Also in fevers, where a sudorific is required; and in diseases of the digestive organs, flatulency, &c. See Barton, Bigelow, Thatcher, Rafinesque's Medical Flora, and various Materia Medica.

#### Directions & Doses.

In pleurisy or fever, from twenty to thirty grains in a draught of balm or mint tea, say every 6 hours.

For indigestion or flatulency, twenty to thirty grains three times a day in any convenient vehicle.

In coughs and influenza,

R. Tinct. Sanguinaria Canadensis, 2 parts.

— Asclepias Tuberosa, 2 —

— Lobelia Inflata, 1 part.

Dose.—One or two teaspoonfuls in a gill of Whiteroot tea, alternating with Syrup of Liverwort every four hours.

Prepared by DAVID MILLER,

UNITED SOCIETY, WATERVLIET, N. Y.

Where are also prepared the various vegetable medicines of our country.

CELEBRATED

# CHOW CHOW.

PREPARED BY

## THE SHAKERS.

Per Quart.

G. B. PRICE, Agt.



## Directions

FOR

## Cooking.

Put the Corn to soak two hours previous to Cooking, in warm water, place it to cook one hour before eating, in the same water, where it will heat gradually until it comes to a scalding heat, taking care not to have it boiled much. All the cooking that is done after the corn is swelled and tender, only hardens it. Then add a little butter, and season to the taste; a little cream and sugar might improve it with some.

Edwards & Docker.  
Paper Box Manufacturers,  
16 & 18 N. 5th St., Phila.

ONE POUND.

SHAKERS'

EVERGREEN

SWEET CORN.

GROWN AND PACKED BY

ISAAC ANSTATT,

SHAKERS,

NEW YORK.

Albany County.

## Directions

FOR

## Cooking.

### To make Succotash.

Take  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the quantity of good beans, parboil them in plenty of water until quite tender; pour off the water, add them to the Corn, and then give it a gentle boil a few minutes, season with butter, salt and pepper.

### Sweet Corn Fritters.

One pint of Soaked Corn,  $\frac{1}{2}$  tea-cup Milk,  $\frac{1}{2}$  tea-cup Flour, Butter the size of Butternut,  $\frac{1}{2}$  tea-spoon of Black Pepper, tea-spoon Salt, 1 Egg, beat, mix together, and cook as griddle cakes. An excellent style of using it.